

1888.

VICTORIA.

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# TELEGRAPHIC CABLE BETWEEN CANADA AND AUSTRALIA.

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RETURN to an Order of the *Legislative Council*,

Dated 24th July 1888, for—

COPIES of all Correspondence with the Secretary of State for the Colonies with the Government of Canada, and (if any) with the other Australasian Colonies, relative to the Laying of a Telegraphic Cable between Canada and Australia, or to a Preliminary Marine Survey having that object in view.

*(The Honorable James Service.)*

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*Ordered by the Legislative Council to be printed 18th September, 1888.*

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By Authority:

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# ABSTRACT.

No.	From Where.	To Where.	Subject.	Date.	Page.
P. 86/3709	Mr. Sandford Fleming, Ottawa, Canada	Mr. A. Denkin, Chief Secretary of Vic- toria	Submits proposals for connecting the Australasian Colonies by Submarine Telegraph with Canada, and through Canada with Great Britain. Encloses printed documents in relation thereto. <i>Vide</i> Appendix 1	1886. 4 Nov.	7
P. 86/3710	Mr. Sandford Fleming	Mr. Denkin	Encloses Parliamentary Returns and other printed documents on the same subject. <i>Vide</i> Appendix 2	8 "	8
No. 87/48	The Secretary to the Premier	Mr. Sandford Fleming	Acknowledges the receipt of the foregoing letters; the subject will receive consideration	1887. 6 Jan.	8
No. 87/230	Mr. Owen Jones, Sec- retary ( <i>pro tem.</i> ) to the Pacific Telegraph Company Limited	Mr. Gillies, Premier of Victoria	Forwards a statement respecting the Com- pany which has been formed for the establishment of telegraphic communi- cation between Great Britain and Aus- tralia by the Pacific route; states the advantages of the route	1886. 8 Dec.	9
No. 87/800	The Secretary to the Premier	Mr. Owen Jones	Acknowledges the receipt of the above; the subject will be considered	1887. 27 Jan.	10
No. 87/482	The Secretary to the Premier	Mr. Owen Jones	Informs that communication of the 8th December has been carefully perused by the Postmaster-General; also by the Premier: however, pending the deli- berations of the Colonial Conference in London, Ministers are holding the matter over	9 Feb.	10
P. 87/280	Sir Graham Berry, Agent-General	Mr. Gillies	Forwards a copy of the Pacific Cable Com- pany's proposals; also copy of a letter from the Chairman of the Eastern Extension Company, with enclosures	1886. 24 Dec.	11
Enclosure 1	Mr. Owen Jones	Mr. Gillies	<i>Vide</i> P. 87/230 <i>supra</i> .		
Enclosure 2	Mr. Pender, Chairman, Eastern Extension Telegraph Company	Mr. Gillies	Furnishes information as to the existing Telegraph Cables and the best method for ensuring cheap tariffs for Cable- grams; also a Memorandum relative to the proposed Pacific Cable	23 "	11
No. 87/516	Mr. Gillies	Sir Graham Berry	Acknowledges the receipt of the above letter; informs of having already re- ceived Mr. Owen Jones's letter of 8th December, and encloses copy of reply. <i>Vide</i> No. 87/482 <i>supra</i> .	1887. 11 Feb.	16
P. 87/773	Hon. E. Stanhope, Secretary of State for the Colonies	Sir H. B. Loch, Go- vernor of Victoria	Asks for a reply to Mr. Pender's letter and memorandum of 23rd December. <i>Vide</i> enclosures to P. 87/230 <i>supra</i>	13 Jan.	16
P. 87/1018	Sir Graham Berry	Mr. Gillies	Forwards copy of a letter from the Sec- retary of the Pacific Telegraph Com- pany enclosing a reply to Mr. Pender's Memorandum	11 Mar.	16
Enclosure	Hon. H. Finch-Hatton, Secretary, Pacific Telegraph Company	Sir Graham Berry	Communicates the reply of the Pacific Telegraph Company, as indicated above	4 "	17

No.	From Whom.	To Whom.	Subject.	Date.	Page.
P. 87/2609	Sir Graham Berry ...	Mr. Gillies ...	Transmits a copy of Correspondence, &c., on the subject of a Survey in connexion with Cable Communication from Australasia to Canada.	1887. 22 July	20
Enclosure 1	Delegates to the Colonial Conference	Sir H. Holland, Secretary of State for the Colonies	Request that the question of submerging Cables in the Pacific Ocean may be tested by a Nautical Survey	16 May	20
Enclosure 2	Mr. Sandford Fleming	Mr. Baillie Hamilton, Secretary to the Colonial Conference	Brings the preceding letter under notice	16 "	21
Enclosure 3	Hon. R. H. Meade, Under Secretary, Colonial Office	Mr. E. MacGregor, Secretary to the Admiralty	Requests that Mr. Sandford Fleming may be put in communication with the Hydrographer to the Admiralty	23 "	21
Enclosure 4	Secretary to the Admiralty	Under Secretary, Colonial Office	States that the Hydrographer will confer with Mr. Fleming. Suggests, however, that the desired soundings be not taken specially, unless the matter be urgent	28 "	22
Enclosure 5	Under Secretary, Colonial Office	Mr. Sandford Fleming	Communicates the Admiralty letter, as above	3 June	22
Enclosure 6	Mr. Sandford Fleming	Under Secretary, Colonial Office	Presses for a reconsideration of the views of the Admiralty on account of the great importance of the question	8 "	22
Enclosure 7	...	...	Resolutions of the Colonial Conference on the subject of the proposed Submarine Pacific Telegraph Route	6 May	23
P.O. 47/3278	Hon. H. Finch-Hatton	Mr. F. T. Derham, Postmaster-General of Victoria	Requests favorable consideration for the Pacific Cable Company's proposal to lay a Cable from Vancouver Island to Australia, as laid before the Colonial Conference on 6th May, 1887	12 "	24
Enclosure	Hon. H. Finch-Hatton	Sir H. T. Holland ...	Submits proposal as above ...	3 "	24
P. 87/3376	Mr. Sandford Fleming	Mr. Deakin ...	Calls attention to "previous Correspondence. States action taken by him in consequence of the attitude of the Admiralty in the matter, and submits a Memorandum showing how the desired survey can be made by Canada and Australasia in conjunction. Has similarly addressed other Colonies * Received through the Agent-General, vide P. 87/2609 supra.	26 Sept.	25
Enclosure	...	...	Memorandum by Mr. Sandford Fleming, as above described	25 "	26
No. 87/4818-23	Mr. Gillies ...	Premiers, &c., of the Australasian Colonies	Telegram. Suggests that the proposed survey be set forward by the Colonial Ministries moving their several Governors to recommend the adoption by the Imperial Government of the Colonial Conference Resolutions of 6th May	23 Dec.	30
No. 87/4333	Mr. Gillies ...	Sir Graham Berry ...	Telegram. Directs inquiry to be made if Mr. Fleming's letter to the Colonial Office of the 8th June has yet been answered	23 "	30
P. 87/4098	Sir H. A. Atkinson, Premier of New Zealand	Mr. Gillies ...	Telegram. States that he has acted on Mr. Gillies' suggestion of the 23rd inst.	24 "	30

No.	From Whom.	To Whom.	Subject.	Date.	Page.
P. 87/4115	Sir S. W. Griffith, Premier of Queensland	Mr. Gillies	Telegram. Would like to discuss the matter with Mr. Gillies before taking the action suggested	1887. 28 Dec.	30
No. 87/4866	Mr. Gillies	Sir S. W. Griffith	Telegram. States that he had felt sure of the concurrence of Queensland with the course he is taking. Inquires as to objections to this course	28 "	31
P. 87/4132	Mr. Fysh, Premier of Tasmania	Mr. Gillies	Telegram. Gives reasons for not moving in the matter at present. Thinks that question should be referred to the forthcoming Postal and Telegraph Conference	28 "	31
P. 87/4144	Sir S. W. Griffith	Mr. Gillies	Telegram. Thinks that Governors should not be moved until Mr. Sandford Fleming's proposals have been considered	30 "	31
No. 87/4912	Mr. Gillies	Sir S. W. Griffith	Telegram. Explains as to the course of procedure which he had in view	30 "	31
P. 88/51	Mr. Playford, Premier of South Australia	Mr. Gillies	Telegram. Regards the Pacific Cable Survey as a question for discussion at the intended Conference	1888. 4 Jan.	31
P. 88/89	Sir M. Fraser, Colonial Secretary of Western Australia	Mr. Gillies	Telegram. Considers the question premature	7 "	32
P. 88/137	Sir Graham Berry	Mr. Gillies	Telegram. Communicates the reply of the Admiralty to Mr. Sandford Fleming's letter of 6th June	12 "	32
P. 88/490	Sir Graham Berry	Mr. Gillies	Encloses copy of a Despatch from the Secretary of State to the Governor-General of Canada respecting the Pacific Cable	13 "	32
Enclosure 1	Sir H. Holland	Marquis of Lansdowne, Governor-General of Canada	States that the Imperial Government would be prepared to accelerate the survey if the Colonial Governments concerned would provide the cost	1887. 12 July	32
Enclosure 2	Sir Graham Berry	Mr. Gillies	Telegram. <i>Vide</i> P. 88/137 <i>supra</i> .		
P. 88/619	Sir S. W. Griffith	Mr. Gillies	Telegram. Asks whether Victoria has made representations to the Imperial Government <i>in re</i> , and how the matter stands generally	1888. 24 Feb.	33
No. 88/767	Mr. Gillies	Sir S. W. Griffith	Telegram. Gives the present position of the matter as desired, and thinks that the Home Government might now be addressed <i>in re</i>	25 "	33
No. 88/897	Mr. Gillies	Sir H. B. Loch	Brings under notice a Resolution of the recent Postal Conference regarding the proposed Pacific Cable Survey, and asks that the Imperial Government may be moved to undertake the survey accordingly	5 Mar.	33
No. 88/978	Mr. Gillies	Sir Graham Berry	Forwards copy of the above	9 "	34
P. 88/1415	Sir H. B. Loch	Mr. Gillies	Communicates a Cablegram from the Colonial Office respecting the desired survey	28 April	34

No.	From Whom.	To Whom.	Subject.	Date.	Page.
Enclosure	Lord Kantsford, Secretary of State for the Colonies	Sir H. B. Loch ...	Telegram. States that Her Majesty's Government await the receipt of the Postal Conference proposals. H.M.S. <i>Egeria</i> is, however, about to sail on survey duty in the Pacific	1888. 28 April	34
No. 88/1798	Mr. Gillies ...	Sir H. B. Loch ...	Acknowledges the receipt of the foregoing, and, with a view of expediting the object desired, encloses for transmission to the Colonial Office a copy of the Postal Conference Report, containing its Resolution on the subject	5 May	34
P.88/2264	Lord Kantsford ...	Sir H. B. Loch ...	Forwards copy of correspondence between the Colonial Office and the Admiralty regarding the Pacific Cable Survey	1 "	35
Enclosure 1	... ..	... ..	The Colonial Office to the Admiralty ...	16 Mar.	35
Enclosure 2	... ..	... ..	The Governor of Victoria to the Secretary of State for the Colonies	7 "	35
Enclosure 3	... ..	... ..	Extract from a Letter from the Admiralty to the Colonial Office	4 April	36
No. 88/ 3557-62	Mr. Gillies ...	Premiers, &c., of Australasian Colonies	Inquires if the Colonies are willing to contribute to the cost of the proposed survey of a Pacific Cable route, as proposed by the Resolution of the Sydney Postal Conference	20 Aug.	36

## APPENDICES.

1. Enclosures to Mr. Sandford Fleming's letter of 4th November, 1886.
2. Memorandum by Mr. Sandford Fleming, with documents attached (enclosed in letter of 8th November, 1886), bearing date 20th November, 1882.
3. The Pacific Telegraph Company's proposals as first submitted to the Colonial Conference, dated 20th April, 1888.
4. Two papers submitted by Mr. Sandford Fleming to the Colonial Conference on 27th April and 6th May, 1888.
5. Statement showing the countries through which Australian and European telegrams pass—  
(a.) From Victoria to England, *via* Asia.  
(b.) On the proposed Pacific route.